

# NEST Laboratory – Network for Energy Sustainable Transition

## Mission

To accelerate the transition towards a **sustainable, efficient, and resilient energy system** through advanced research, technological innovation, and interdisciplinary collaboration.

## Context

Part of a national research network funded under the **National Recovery and Resilience Plan (PNRR)**, involving universities, research centers, and industry partners.

# Key research domains

## Clean Hydrogen & Final Uses

- Electrolysis technologies
- Integration of hydrogen into existing energy systems
- Decarbonization of hard-to-abate sectors

## Energy Storage

- Advanced thermal energy storage solutions
- Innovative materials for higher energy density
- Improving system flexibility and efficiency

## Environmental Monitoring for Energy Efficiency

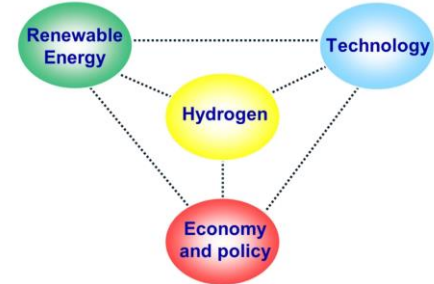
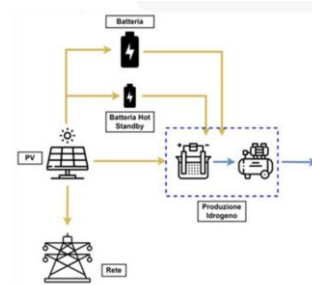
- Smart sensing systems
- Indoor environmental quality
- Energy optimization in buildings

# Research area: hydrogen

## Clean Hydrogen and Final Uses

- Electrolysis technologies (design, characterization and testing of components and devices for hydrogen production and use)
- Final uses of hydrogen (integration of hydrogen into existing energy systems)

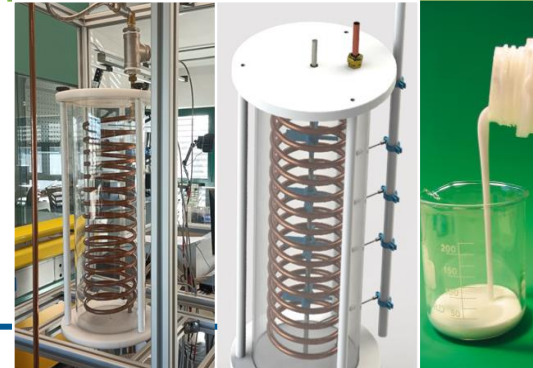
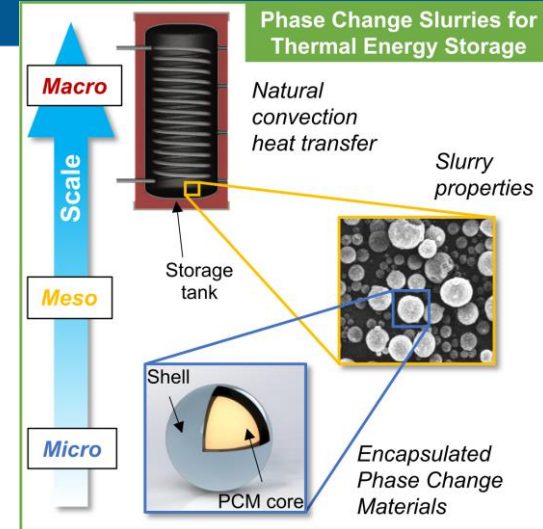
The equipment used for this spoke is part of an **extended and distributed interdepartmental laboratory**, in cooperation with other departments of the University of Pisa.



# Research area: energy storage

## Phase Change Slurries used in Thermal Energy Storage

- Thermophysical properties characterization and evaluation of heat-transfer performances
- Experimental studies on natural/mixed convection in both “hot” and “cold” storage operating conditions
- Storage modelling and simulation
- Combining real hardware with dynamic models, emulating realistic loads and weather conditions, enabling fast optimization of energy system configurations and control strategies



# Research area: environmental monitoring

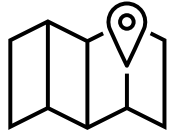
Improving energy efficiency and indoor comfort in buildings:

- Measurements of illuminance, CO<sub>2</sub> concentration, temperature, and relative humidity
- Support for energy optimization and design of high-comfort environments

# Some of the last published research activities

Title	Year	Journal
<a href="#">Development of bio-based flexible polyurethane foams incorporating phase change materials for thermal energy storage applications</a>	2025	Materials Today Sustainability
<a href="#">Techno-Economic Assessment of Electrification and Hydrogen Pathways for Optimal Solar Integration in the Glass Industry</a>	2025	Solar
<a href="#">Experimental characterisation of heat transfer and energy storage performance in agitated microencapsulated phase change slurries</a>	2025	International Communications in Heat and Mass Transfer
<a href="#">Integrated Plant Design for Green Hydrogen Production and Power Generation in Photovoltaic Systems: Balancing Electrolyzer Sizing and Storage</a>	2025	Hydrogen
<a href="#">Energy Savings in University Buildings: The Potential Role of Smart Monitoring and IoT Technologies</a>	2025	Sustainability
<a href="#">Renewable Electricity and Green Hydrogen Integration for Decarbonization of “Hard-to-Abate” Industrial Sectors</a>	2024	Electricity
<a href="#">Beyond water: Physical and heat transfer properties of phase change slurries for thermal energy storage</a>	2024	Cell Reports Physical Science

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